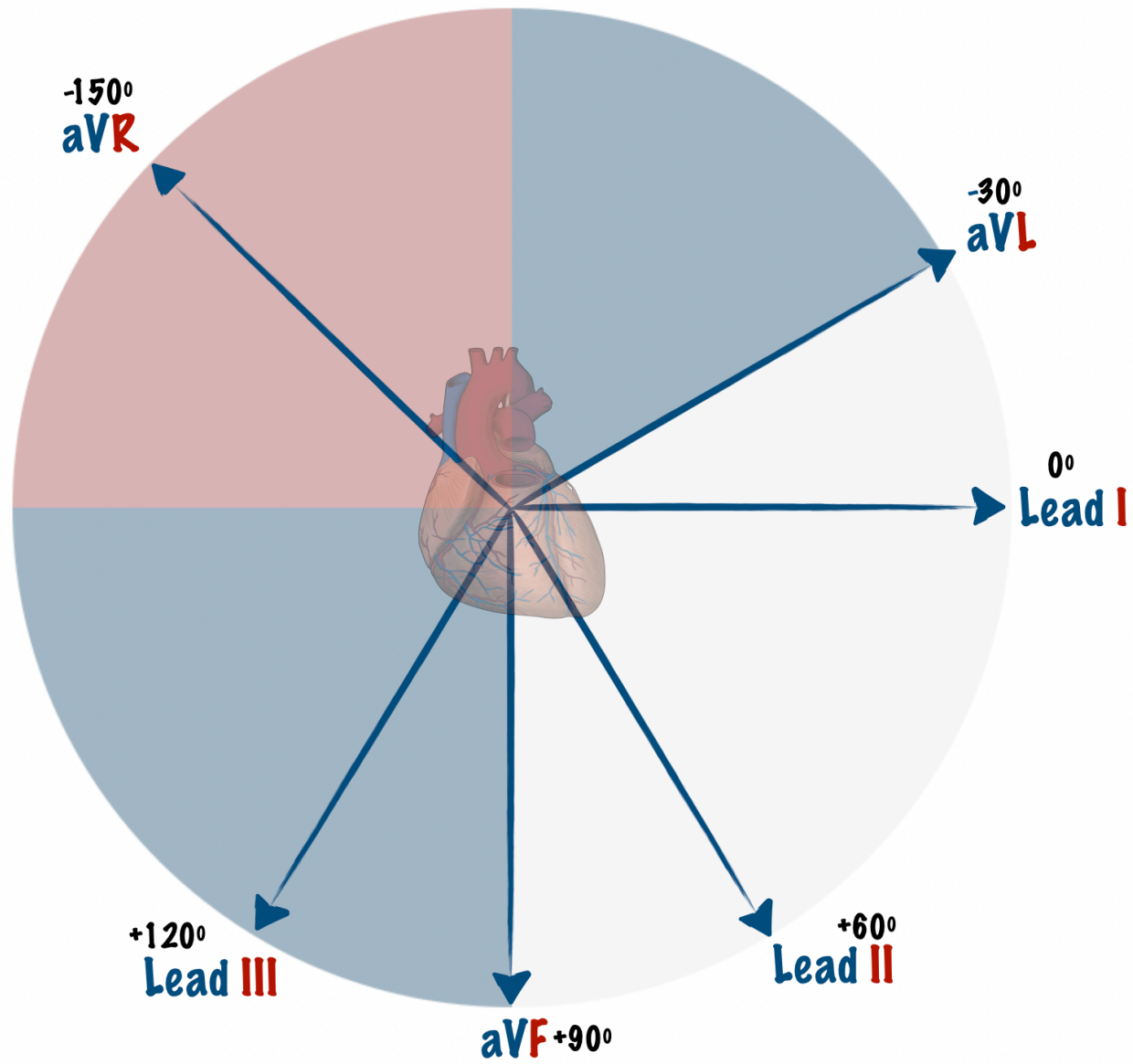
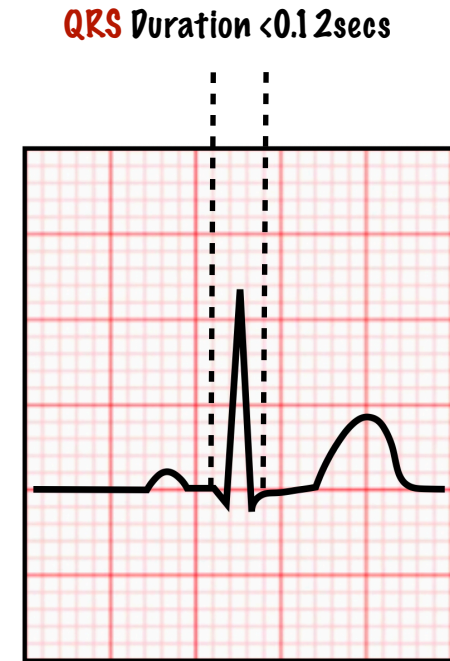
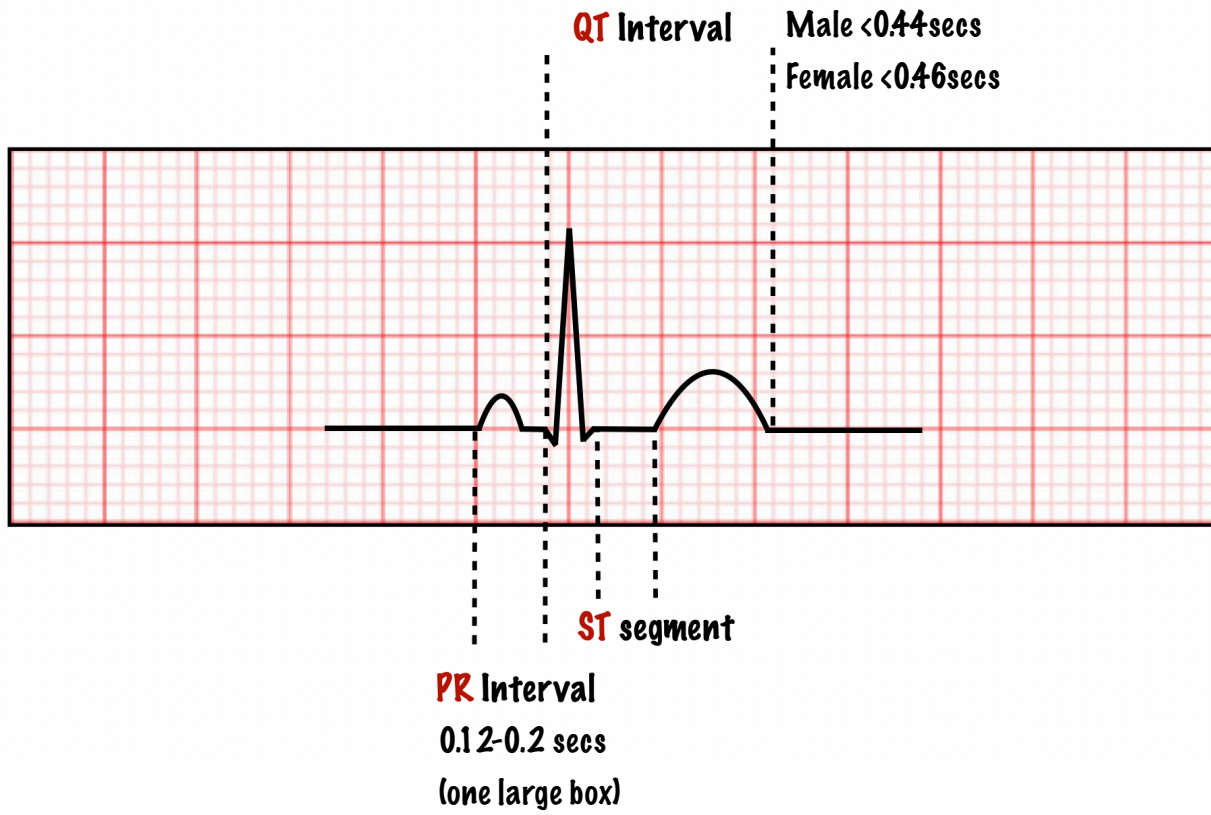


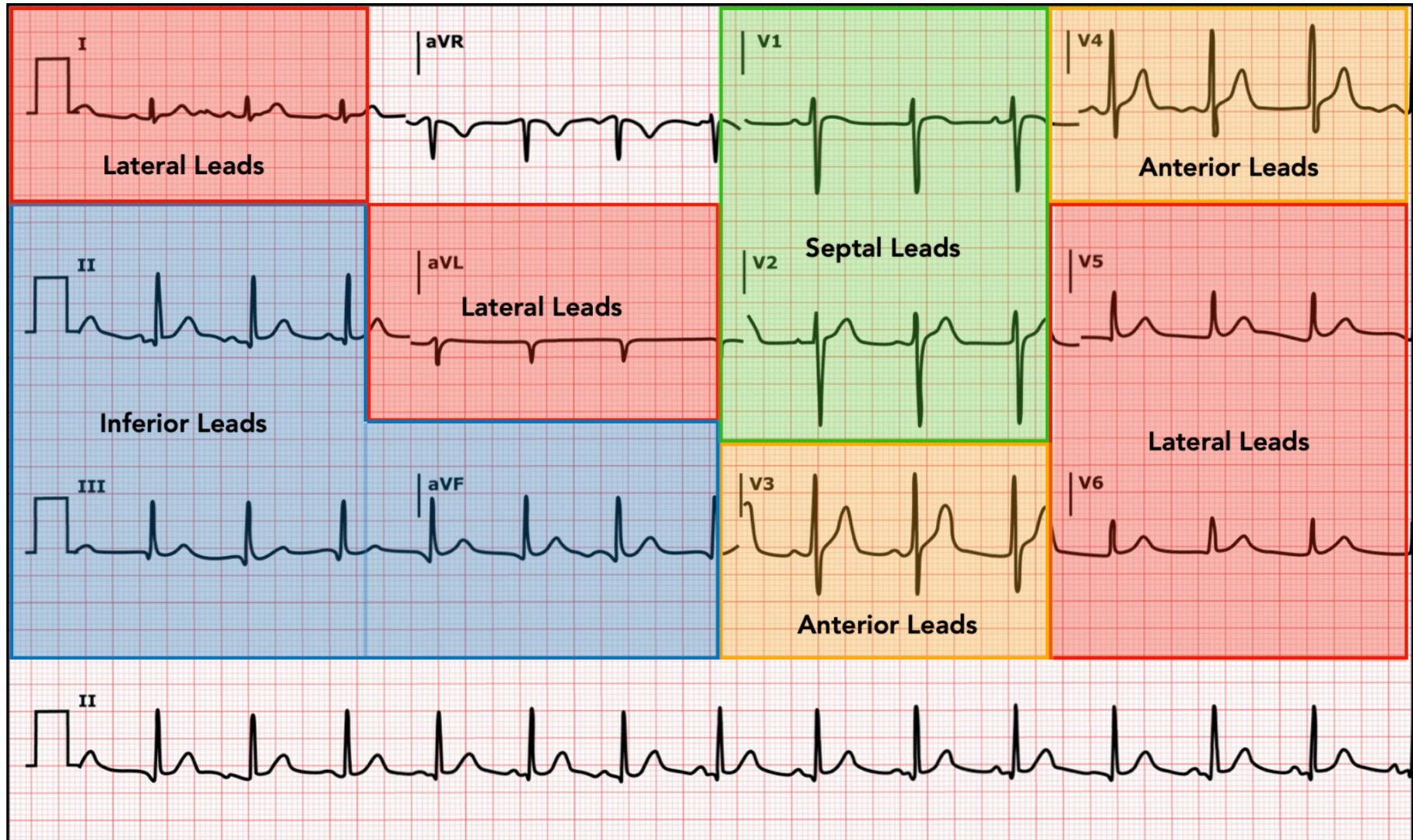
ECG Axis Diagram

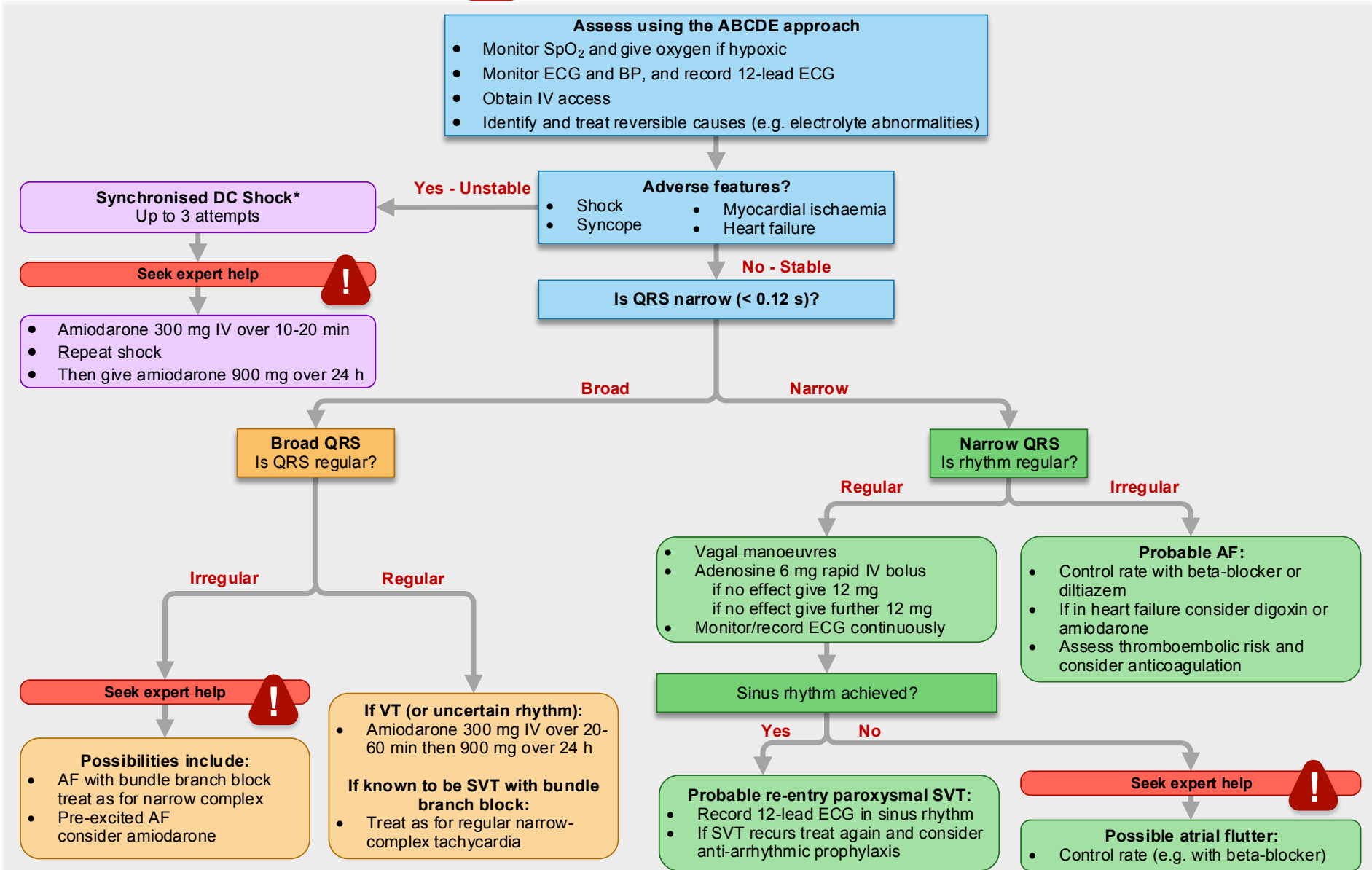


ECG Wave Intervals

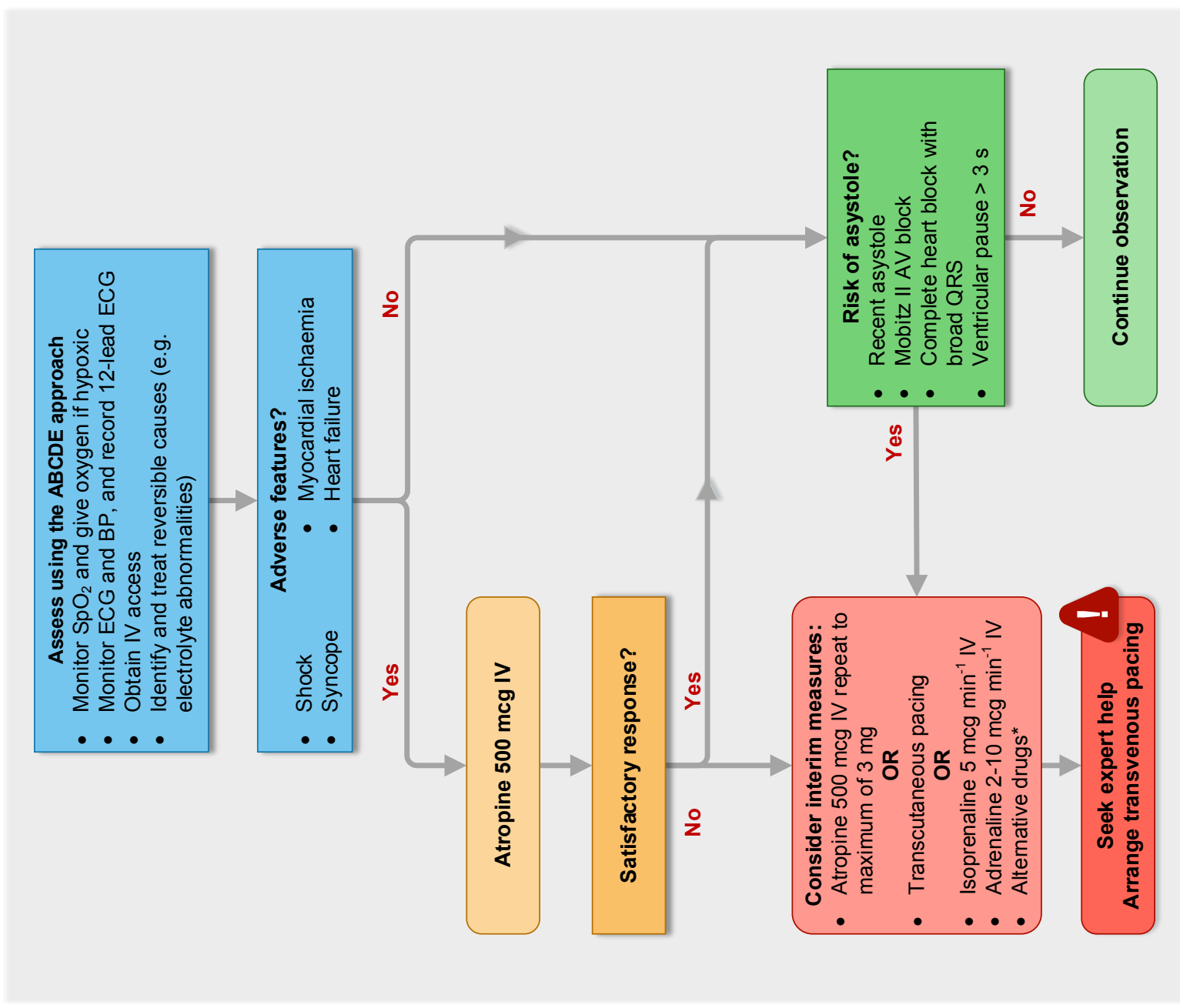


ECG Lead Locations





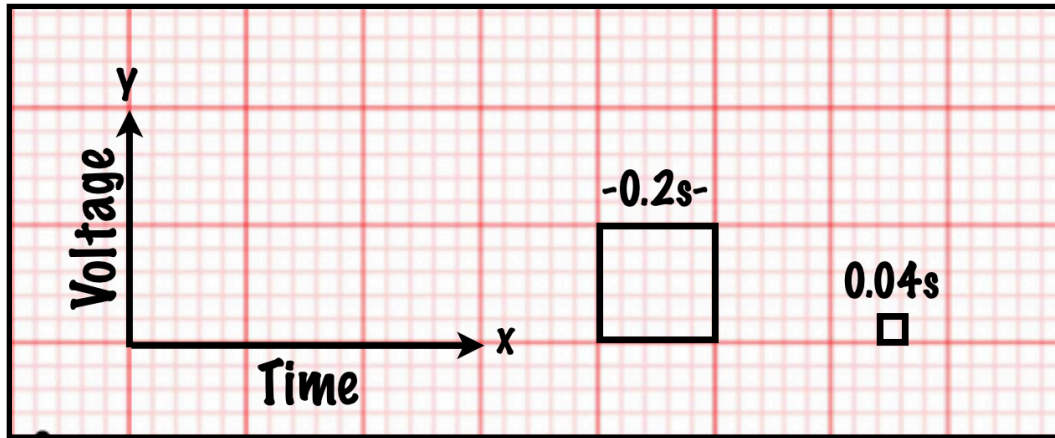
*Conscious patients require sedation or general anaesthesia for cardioversion



* **Alternatives include:**

- Aminophylline
- Dopamine
- Glucagon (if bradycardia is caused by beta-blocker or calcium channel blocker)
- Glycopyrrolate (may be used instead of atropine)

ECG Paper Timings



Large Square = 0.2 seconds

Small Square = 0.04 seconds

Measuring Heart Rate

count number of QRS complexes in 6 secs and multiply by 10

